

The ESS helium cooled rotating target. Design and manufacturing process

Consorcio ESS-BILBAO & IFN-UPM & European Spallation Source ERIC

F. Sordo, J. Aguilar, J. Linde R. Vivanco, M. Magán, S. Lopez, C. Bello , K. Sjogreen, U. Oden, J.M. Perlado, M. Perez

March 14, 2018

March 14, 2018

1 / 31

Table of contents



Introduction



Thermomechanical analysis

3 Manufacturing process

- Spallation material
- The internal structures

Target Vessel prototyping activities



< ロ > < 同 > < 三 > < 三

ICANS XXIII (ESS-BILBAO)

≣ ► ◀ ≣ ► ≣ ∽ ۹. March 14, 2018 3 / 31

・ロト ・聞ト ・ヨト ・ヨト

ESS project

ESS is an going project to build a 5 MW spallation soure in Lund (Sweden) with a total budget $\sim 1800 Me.$ There is 17 Eu countries that take part in the project. Spain contributes with 3% of the total construction cost total construction cost.

ESS construction site (View in March 2019)



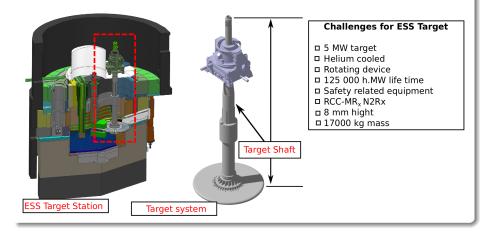
ESS-BILBAO Consortium

Role and functions

- ESS-Bilbao is public consortium between Spanish Central Government and regional government of Vase Country region.
- ESS-BILBAO has been nominated as Spanish representing entity for ESS operational phase.
- Staff of 50 scientists & engineers.
- The collaboration between ESS-Bilbao and IFN started on 2009. ESS-bilbao Target division is working at IFN facilities in Madrid.
- On November 2014, ESS-Bilbao was chosen as ESS partner for Target Wheel, shaft and drive unit.
- On October 2015, and International Panel Chair by Matt Fletcher evaluate the Target Base Line with positive feedback.
- On Semtember 2016, Critical design review for the Spallation Material and the Cassettes.
- Target Vessel prototyping activities were completed between 2017 and 2018.
- Target Vessel CDR completed on July 2019.
- Manufacturing of Target Vessel and shaft is on going. We expect to deliver the Target in Summer 2020.

3

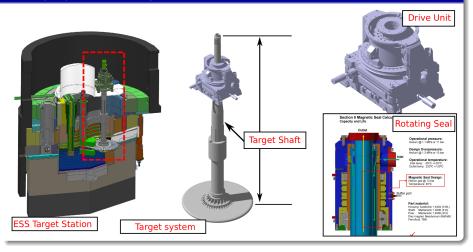
ESS Target system on ESS target station



3

<ロ> (日) (日) (日) (日) (日)

ESS Target system on ESS target station

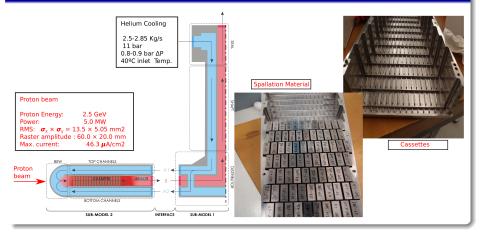


ICANS XXIII (ESS-BILBAO)

3

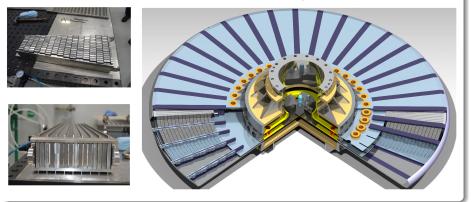
<ロ> (日) (日) (日) (日) (日)

Target main parameters and interfaces



ESS Target system

37 Cassettes will be assembled in the Target Wheel Vessel



・ロト ・ 日 ・ ・ ヨ ・ ・ ヨ ・

Thermomechanical analysis

-

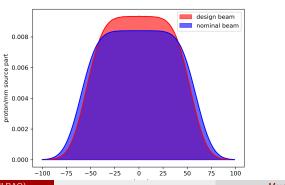
• • • • • • • • • • • •

Thermomechanical analysis : CFD modeling

Proton beam parameters

The thermomechanical analysis of the target has been performed considering a proton beam of 2.0 GeV and 5.2 MW. Regarding the size, the design beam is \sim 20 % more concentrated than the nominal beam.

Nominal beam vs Design Beam

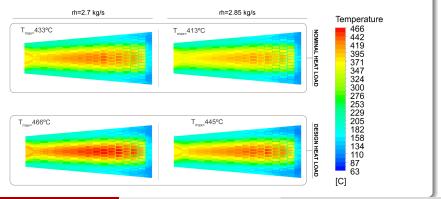


Thermomechanical analysis : Temperature distribution

Temperature profile on Spallation material

Considering nominal mass flow (2.85 kg/s) and design beam, Spallation material temperature fluctuates between 421°C (before the pulse) and 491°C (After the pulse). The consideration of Design beam introduces a significant safety factor in the analysis.

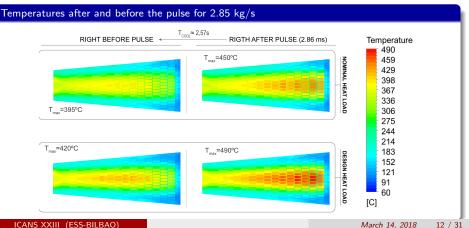
Time average temperature for different operational conditions



Thermomechanical analysis : Temperature distribution

Temperature profile on Spallation material

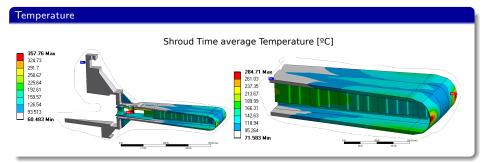
Considering nominal mass flow (2.85 kg/s) and design beam, Spallation material temperature fluctuates between $421^{\circ}C$ (before the pulse) and $491^{\circ}C$ (After the pulse). The consideration of Design beam introduces a significant safety factor in the analysis.



Thermomechanical analysis : Nominal conditions for target Vessel

Nominal conditions load case for Target Wheel vessel

Nominal conditions (A01) are produced by the design beam (design shape, 2.0 GeV energy) hitting the wheel at his nominal rotation speed. Nominal Helium mass flow trough the wheel at 2.85 kg/s and 12 bar (g) pressure.



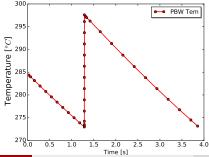
3

Thermomechanical analysis : Nominal conditions for target Vessel

Nominal conditions load case for Target Wheel vessel

Nominal conditions (A01) are produced by the design beam (design shape, 2.0 GeV energy) hitting the wheel at his nominal rotation speed. Nominal Helium mass flow trough the wheel at 2.85 kg/s and 12 bar (g) pressure.

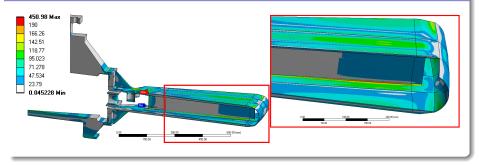
Temperature



P damage: Primary loads

Primary loads produces significant stresses in areas close to the RIB. However, in all the cases the linearized analysis shows significant margin compared with RCC-MRx limits ($P_m < 1.5 \cdot S_m \sim 127$ MPa, $P_L < 1.5 \cdot S_m \sim 190.5$ MPa and $P_m + Pb < 1.5 \cdot S_m \sim 190.5$ MPa).

Equivalent Stress and linearized paths for primary loads



ICANS XXIII (ESS-BILBAO)

(日) (同) (日) (日) (日)

P damage: Primary loads

Primary loads produces significant stresses in areas close to the RIB. However, in all the cases the linearized analysis shows significant margin compared with RCC-MRx limits ($P_m < 1.5 \cdot S_m \sim 127$ MPa, $P_L < 1.5 \cdot S_m \sim 190.5$ MPa and $P_m + Pb < 1.5 \cdot S_m \sim 190.5$ MPa).

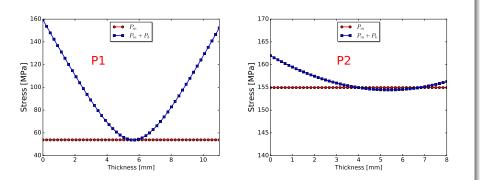
Equivalent Stress and linearized paths for primary loads



P damage: Primary loads

Primary loads produces significant stresses in areas close to the RIB. However, in all the cases the linearized analysis shows significant margin compared with RCC-MRx limits ($P_m < 1.5 \cdot S_m \sim 127$ MPa, $P_L < 1.5 \cdot S_m \sim 190.5$ MPa and $P_m + Pb < 1.5 \cdot S_m \sim 190.5$ MPa).

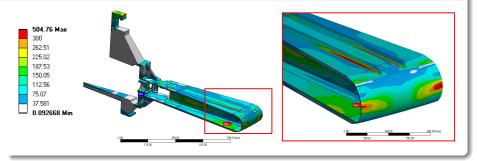
Equivalent Stress and linearized paths for primary loads



P damage: Secondary loads

Taking into account temperature (< 200°C) and radiation damage (< 3 dpa), the limits are $S^A_{em} \sim$ 3097 MPa and $S^A_{et} \sim$ 5344 MPa.

Equivalent Stress and linearized paths for secondary loads

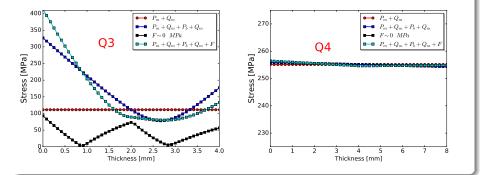


(日) (同) (日) (日) (日)

P damage: Secondary loads

Taking into account temperature (< 200°C) and radiation damage (< 3 dpa), the limits are $S_{em}^A \sim 3097$ MPa and $S_{et}^A \sim 5344$ MPa.

Equivalent Stress and linearized paths for secondary loads



Manufacturing process: Spallation material and cassettes

Manufacturing process: Spallation material

Spallation Material

The Spallation material produced by AT&M was delivered to ESS-Bilbao in October 2018 (2 months delayed produced by border officers). The Quality acceptance process has been completed by CEIT with excellent results.

CEIT quality acceptance test

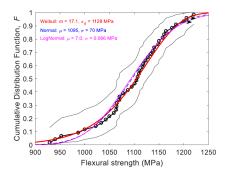


Manufacturing process: Spallation material

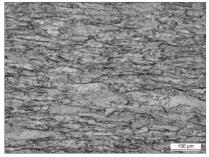
Spallation Material

The Spallation material produced by AT&M was delivered to ESS-Bilbao in October 2018 (2 months delayed produced by border officers). The Quality acceptance process has been completed by CEIT with excellent results.

CEIT quality acceptance test



Optical micrographs from coupon 218325-7005



Manufacturing process: Internal structures-Cassettes

Internal structures

The 37 cassettes manufactured by LEADING S.L. has been deliver and accepted process has been completed. The manufacturing of the hollow bricks is will be completed in the next month.

Leading manufacturing process

Cassette series



Inspection plan completed



Manufacturing process: Internal structures-Cassettes

Internal structures

The 37 cassettes manufactured by LEADING S.L. has been deliver and accepted process has been completed. The manufacturing of the hollow bricks is will be completed in the next month.

Leading manufacturing process

Bricks 0.3 mm thickness Electrocutting for dummy bricks



< (1)

Target Vessel prototyping activities

3

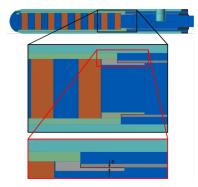
- **(())) (())) ())**

Target wheel prototype

Analysis

In order to evaluate the consequences of a difficult cassette insertion a CFD model has bee prepared in order to evaluate the maximum bypass flow on ideal conditions (homogeneous gab between cassette and separation plates).

CFD model for bypass flow analysis



δ[mm]	BP _{3Dtop}	BP _{3D bottom}	BP _{2Dtop}	BP _{2D bottom}	
0,10	0,4%	0,6 %	-	-	
0,25	4,0%	5,5 %	2,52%	3,56%	
0,50	11,4%	15,4%	7,03%	9,8%	
1,00	24,5%	32,4%	16,99%	23,4%	

Target Vessel prototyping activities

Prototype 1: Complete wheel

On January 2017, ESS-Bilbao award a Contract to ENWESA for Target Wheel Vessel prototype manufacturing. The prototype shows massive welding distortions incompatible with cassette insertion process.

Assembly process



イロト イポト イヨト イヨト

Target Vessel prototyping activities

Prototype 2: Cassette insertion

On November 2018, ESS-Bilbao award a Contract to NORTEMECANICA S.L. to manufacture a third target prototype. The model was simplify (only 5 ribs) in order to speed up the production keeping the capacity to check the cassette insertion process

Assembly process



Prototype 2: Cassette insertion

Jack system was introduce in the cassette position in order to introduce a maximum vertical force in the range of 10 tones to avoid vertical deformation. During the welding process the pressure of the jacks was monitored.

Jack system



э

・ロト ・ 日 ・ ・ ヨ ・ ・ ヨ ・

Prototype 2: Cassette insertion

The final position of the cassette after the polishing of internal surfaces was 30 mm outside. Even with re-machining of the cassettes the insertion is not feasible. The welding process was reviewed.

Cassette insertion after polishing the inner surface

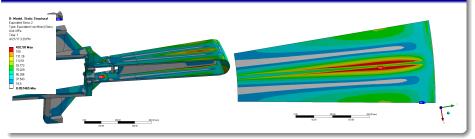


Image: A match a ma

Prototype 3: Cassette insertion 2

Vessel stress profile shows regions with low stress in which we can reduce the thickness to simplify the welding process. This reduction increase the manufacturing and assembling complexity but probably it will reduce the deformations.

Stress distribution for nominal vessel

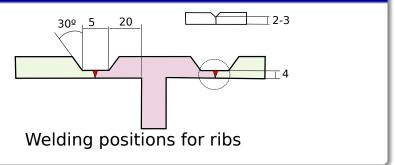


(日) (同) (三) (三)

Prototype 3: Cassette insertion 2

The thickness will be reduce to \sim 4 mm long 5 mm with 30° chamfers. This reduction will decrease the welding volume by a factor of 15 (from 15 passes to 1-2).

Welding proposal



(日) (同) (三) (三)

Target: Target Vessel

Prototype 3: Cassette insertion 2

The last prototype shows welding deformation reduction of a factor of \sim 20 compared with previous configurations and hence, the assembling is feasible.

Cassette assembly



э

<ロ> (日) (日) (日) (日) (日)

Target: Target Vessel

NDE inspections

The analysis performed with tow velocity films (D4-D5) films was not successful. However, the analysis performed with the combination D4-D7 allows the characterization of the welding and the thermal accepted area with good quality. D7 films are not accepted on RCC-MRx so, it have to be approved by ESS/NoBo.

Radiographic inspection reports

H	0150		DAW DE DA							of Contraction			Applu	inter			HEOREM .										
and a		NC	ONTEMEC							11110		GREEKO,	COLUMN .				MORTE	MECA	NICA						20100		10061-01-62
and a second	0.000				CT.		0.04					2108204	100			340		1:2				LLAN	ena.	112			-
										IOAAU						OFORME CANCER	10.001										
- 19	CONTRACTOR NO. OF SOMEON	78X		ALC: NO.		Protects			0.00		CADOM:		70.	AT1/010	CT DE AVIER	CONTROL 2027		0	ACC PT		PELODS			(res		24,09	0
			1					-					1				11						1				
NO BALL	A10 1	0.527 #	74.50		12	122.5			00	079A		1,000	TAXABLE PARTY.	27.0	- 14	1555	1	In her		138	1951	1 10		wo P	11000		- Que
66.715.P		TRANSPORT OF	50	- 2	83350	Margaret.			1886.	199000		164	244,7557		144	12050-0		-	12	1000	Angel			LUNA.	17503		100
10.880	HEADER III		110035100	1014	1			114.90	1.000	6 1			PROCESS	0440		10000	100	120.0		-			114.80	1022			
872	E stresseen D	1 1997				1332	02.5			-	14.2		12.752	181-		INCOMA.	1				(Biotes	454 10			Second Part	**	
				PELCO	X.110	-	-									Incom	÷	-	TLCIO,	0710					_		
1999	ANGA NOA	(25)	2948 E	-	OA6	25	1440	8 .	6.184.8	122	5	84-38	10000	DOTA 1		n B	5/89	2			D	eneo.	2 He		1757	3	34-17
	A.00	Earnaur II	saf n			TANALA.	1	0084	102014	3479.2	110	annes.	CHORNER	8	500	1 02030	1	1.61		154	PR ALA	- 0.	105.4	12503	3450 2		DRA BOD
				ALLANC	2.9836													12.9	A.1400	H150	U9						
	Distances per			1.00	1.5	10140	344		mand	-	and	0.000						-	1.00	12		12		Internet	100	ine.	(alma)
ARC 1	BRANCH STREET,		ALC: UNK			100	100	10.17				104001	MARTIN .		1000000	1000	ACCR.		And I		1	em2		HING			Almahop
14.4	PROVIDED.	31	200	10	1.7			0				-	-					5	- 10	2				-			
148		91	40												CR MONOR			• 7		7							
185	F16-16+31	55	1.0	10		8.95.97				_	-							**		-12							
-	735,688 PG	41	40		1.	NOTION OF			-	-	-	-			100.000.00	61	-	10	28	- 14	-		-	-			
_			-	-								_	-													-	
	ESSERE:		Chie Musica Inc.																								
-	EPANE							-		-	-	_		100.0													
_											-			17.0.0													14.01
			in the second se							Proceedings of the second standard second standard and the second standard																	
-	WARE N	инсели	Contraction in the		-	-	-	-	_	-		_		mas	104.05	04-11100-1	-angene	_	_	-		_	_	_	_	-	
										_																-	
_			_		-					_								_									
-			_	-	+	-	-	-		-			\vdash			-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
					-					_						_	-		-	-						-	
-			_	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	_	\rightarrow			-	-	-	_	-	-	-		-	-	_	
-				-	+			-		-		_				-	-		-	-					-	-	
_												-															
-			_	-	-	-	_	-	-	-	-					_	_	_		_		_	_		_		
_		-	_		-	-		-		-	-						-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	CHI (DANS)							12.															12.	10001			
		owned and the loss						- 27	aan.		-		to note show											inter.	CUMB	100	
		HARD FOR MARKING	in Exercise						2223		20.535		-										- le		22.000		
	enande angeler d.S.M. angele b		and series		1.			12	OW IN		ution of the		- the second										- a	page 1	-		
								5		100															Sec.		in the second se
(no 40 kills	LOI NEA SHITLEFT							16				1003	Carpenan			And Distances							12	mger	× 1	202.00	
ALCONO.	OF BRIEF, PLATING YORKS										of the local division of the local divisione	841.3	WILLIAM PR	A POLICE	00101708	A REF.							A PERSONAL PROPERTY AND	COL IN	the stops	- Salara	NWE I
A. (A.) (SHOP BRIDE TOPICS	man			1000.00		MC.	Arrest C	1	and being	-	124.1	10000000.01		NES PURA	- 29	- she	and a		100		188.1		Parts ro		1	100
		1.2		/					Arinfe		1					Acoli	19.	_						Arri	dire 8	- 1	
20.770	BAD WINE TOPA	7. AP	tores-c					1		fP	and as		1011000	10000	march	Cartana	antral-	£4.					-	ALC: NO	1	ياري و	

Target: Target Vessel

Final updated of the prototype 3 manufacturing path

The manufacturing path has been updated according to prototype conclusions. The calibrated plates solution allow to complete the individual adaptation of the cassettes according to his final welding deformation to ensure the final insertion.

Cassette assembly



イロト イポト イヨト イヨト

Conclusions

ICANS XXIII (ESS-BILBAO)

≣ ► < ≣ ► Ξ ∽ ९ (° March 14, 2018 30 / 31

・ロト ・ 日 ト ・ ヨ ト ・ ヨ ト

Target: Conclusions

Main remarks

- Target Design process is completed. CDR was held on June 2019.
- Spallation material and internal structures completed
- Target Shaft contract was awarded on March 2019. Manufacturing is on going.
- After 3 prototypes, we consider that target Vessel prototyping activities are completed. The manufacturing and inspection process has been tested in ~ 1/4 prototype.
- Contract for Vessel production was awarded in September 2019. Production is on going.

(日) (周) (三) (三)