

Introduction to Fullprof Suite and Sarah Representational Analysis

Ovidiu Garlea
*Neutron Scattering Division,
Oak Ridge National Laboratory*



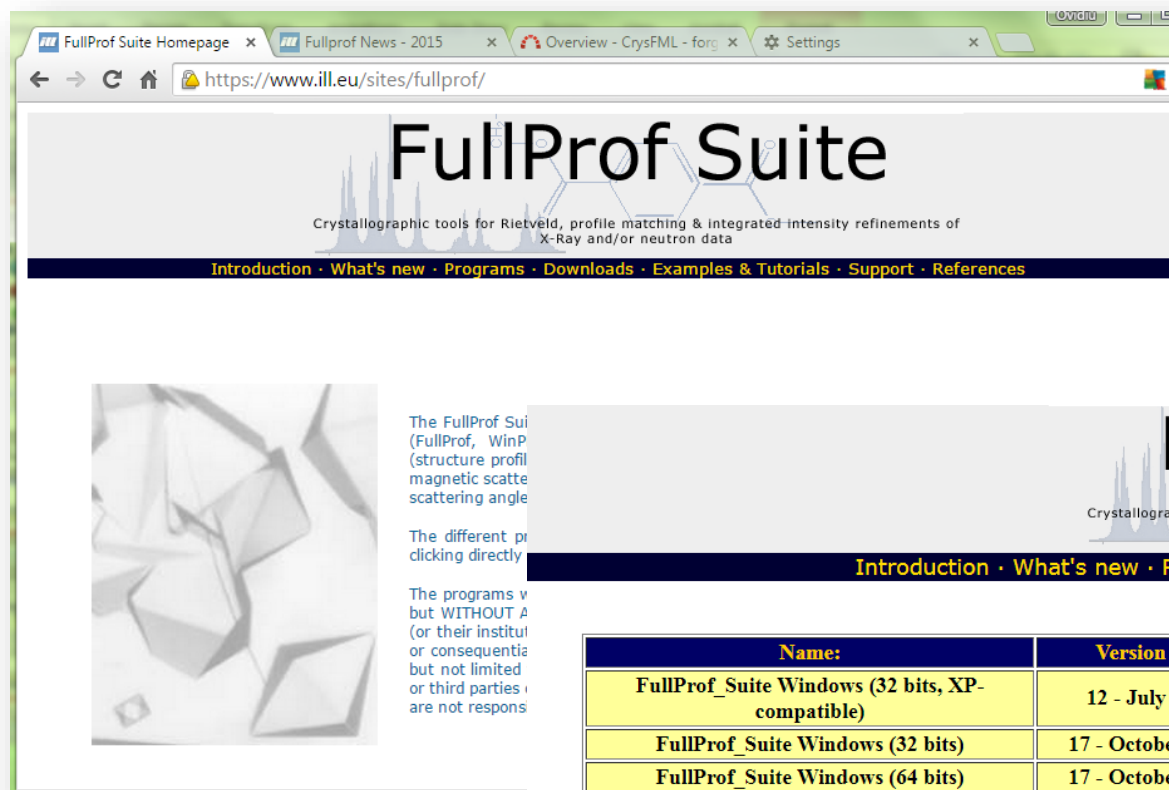
ORNL is managed by UT-Battelle, LLC for the US Department of Energy



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF
ENERGY

Where to download FullProf Suite

<http://www.ill.eu/sites/fullprof/>

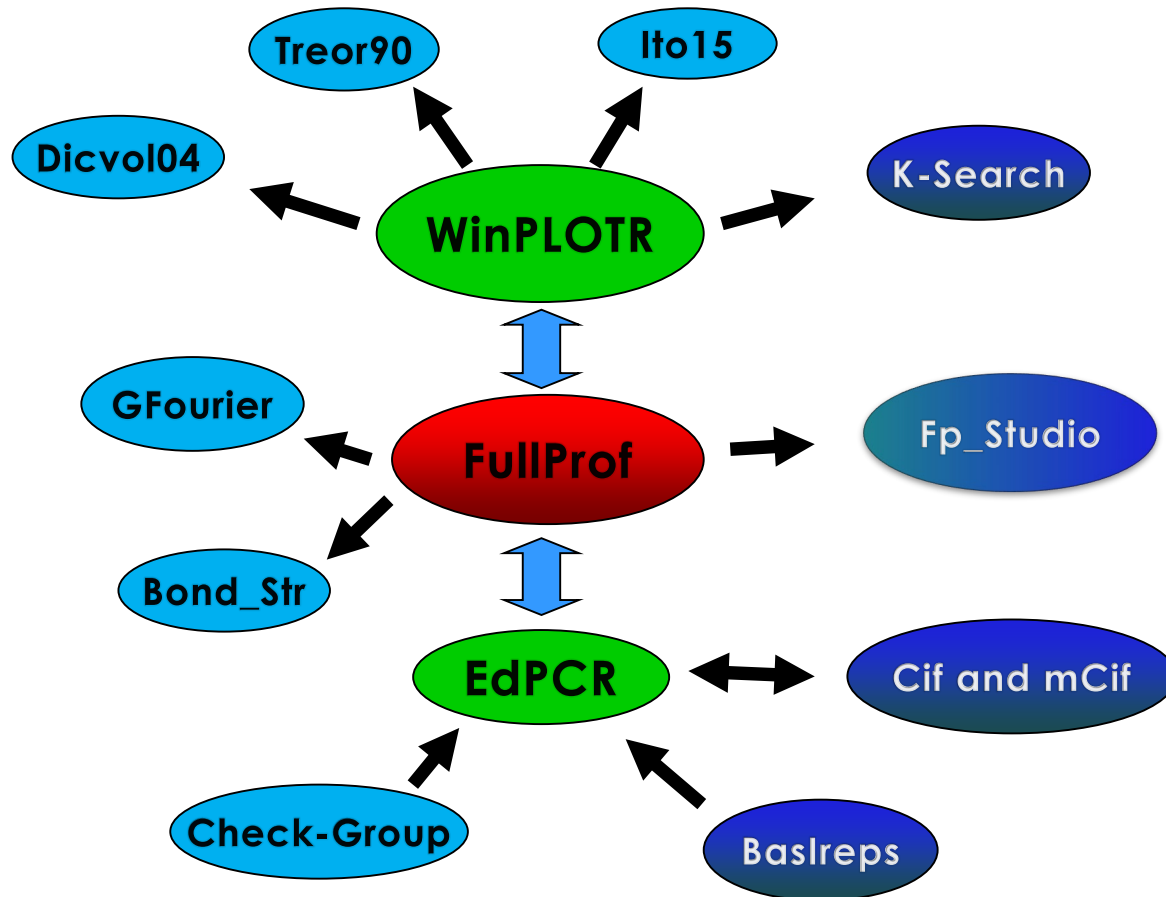


Name:	Version date:	Platform:	File size	Link:
FullProf_Suite Windows (32 bits, XP-compatible)	12 - July - 2019	Windows XP-7-10 (Last Supported Version)	91,601,889 bytes	Download
FullProf_Suite Windows (32 bits)	17 - October - 2019	Windows 7-10	96,205,541 bytes	Download
FullProf_Suite Windows (64 bits)	17 - October - 2019	Windows 7-10	106,717,268 bytes	Download
FullProf_Suite Linux (64 bits)	17 - October - 2019	Linux - Intel	113,800,467 bytes	Download
FullProf_Suite MacOS (64 bits, unsigned)	1 - October - 2018	macOS - Intel (.tgz)	116,326,479 bytes	Download
FullProf4Mac.app (64 bits, signed) - v2.5.4	18 - May - 2018	macOS - Intel (.dmg)	116,707,285 bytes	Download

Old versions		
Windows	Linux	macOS

What is the FullProf Suite

A set of crystallographic programs (FullProf, WinPLOTR, EdPCR, FPStudio...) developed for Rietveld analysis of neutron or X-ray powder diffraction, but with capabilities for single crystal and many other useful utilities



Developers of FullProf Suite

Juan Rodríguez-Carvajal (ILL, France)

[FullProf](#), [CrysFML](#), [Basireps](#), ...

Javier González-Platas (ULL, Tenerife, Spain)

[CrysFML](#), [GUs](#), [GFourier](#), [EdPCR](#)



Contributors:

Laurent Chapon & Aziz Daoud-Aladine (ISIS, U.K.) [T.O.F.](#), [FP_Studio](#)

Thierry Roisnel (LCSIM, Rennes, France): [WinPLOT](#)

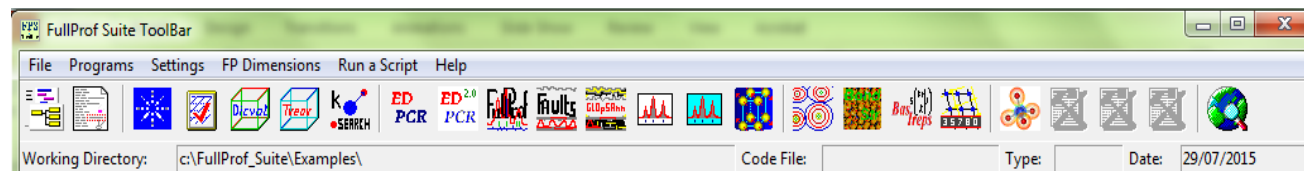
Oscar Baltuano (IPEN, Peru): [WinPLOT-2006](#)

Carlos Frontera (ICMAB, Barcelona, Spain): [Polarized neutrons](#)

CrysFML: Crystallographic Fortran Modules Library - set of Fortran 95 modules developed to facilitate the design and the development of crystallographic computing programs. <http://forge.ill.eu/projects/show/crysfml>

FullProf Suite

Toolbar:



WinPLOTR / WinPLOTR-2006: Visualizing powder diffraction patterns.

Fitting independent peaks (CW and TOF), interface for FullProf

FullProf : Crystal and magnetic structure refinement, powder/single crystals, polarized neutrons, multiple patterns, simulated annealing

EdPCR: Editor of the FullProf input control file

MCIF_to_PCR: Creates a PCR file with magnetic model from mcif file

GFourier and Bond_Str.: Fourier and distance/angle calculations.

K_Search: Searching propagation vectors

BasIREPS: Program for calculating basis functions of Irreducible Representations

Fp_Studio: Program for visualizing crystal and magnetic structures

Check_Group: Program for finding the space group (powders and single crystals)

Datared: Program for single crystal data reduction

GLOpSAnn: Solve crystal structures using Global Optimization with Sim. Ann.

DICVOL04, TREOR90, ITO, CrysCalc ...

FullProf : Updates

Documented in "fp2k.inf" or...
to the Fullprof homepage at "What's new"

Full Year 2019

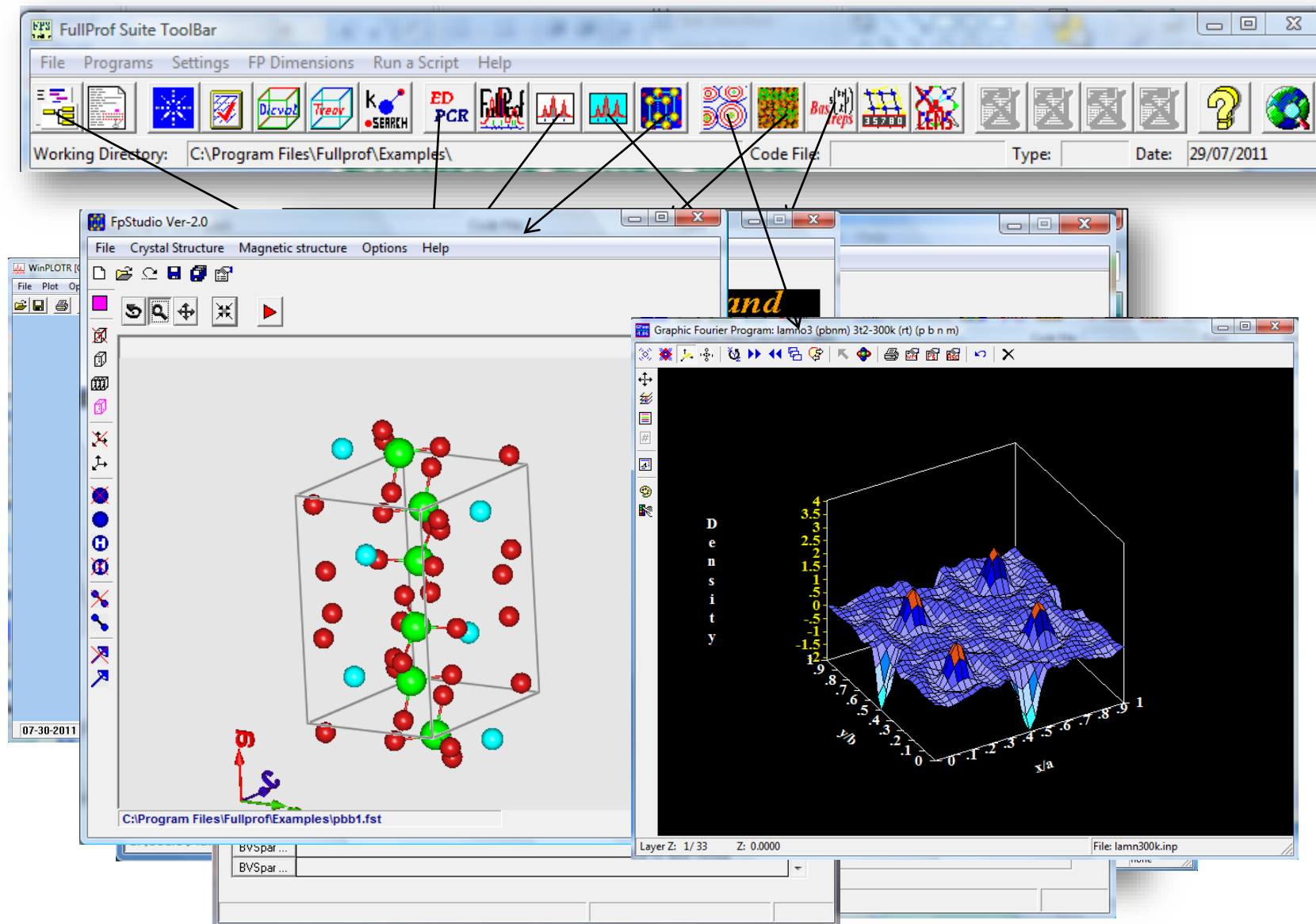
```
-----  
>> 9   October 2019 : Extensive changes in the new version of FullProf concerning Simulated Annealing and Superspace.  
-----
```

- The current version of the FullProf program has been updated to:

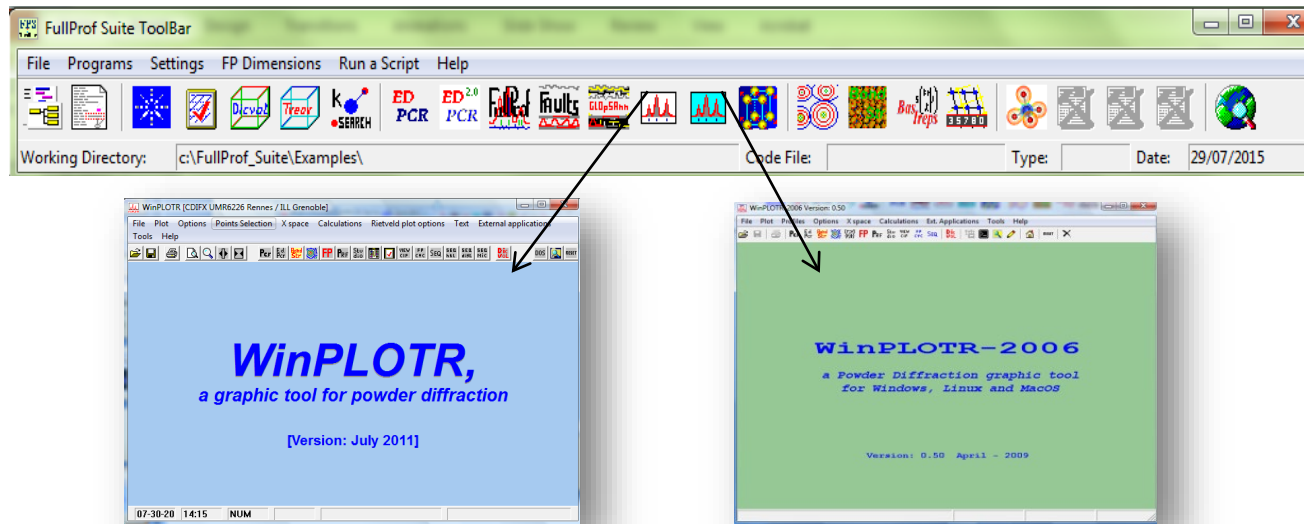
```
*****  
** PROGRAM FullProf.2k (Version 7.20 - Oct2019-ILL JRC) **  
*****
```

- LeBail fits and Simulated annealing are now totally operable with magnetic superspace groups. Single crystal data can also be treated provided that the appropriate input integrated intensity file is given. This file is similar to the *.int file produced by a LeBail fit. The program DataRed will be modified in the near future to perform single crystal data reduction using the superspace formalism.
- Spherical coordinates for the modulation amplitudes in the superspace formalism for magnetic structures have been fully implemented. Notice that the symmetry constraints when this option is applied cannot be automatic. The best is to start a run using crystallographic components and look into the output files to see how the spherical components have been calculated and apply the appropriate constraints using refinement codewords.
- Superspace mCIFs files are now generated by FullProf. The name of these files are named as "codfile_ssgN.mcif", where "codfile" is the name of the PCR file without extension and N indicates the number of the phase. These files can be read by the program Jmol for visualizing the incommensurate magnetic structures but not by the program VESTA. The supercell option in P1 with "MULTCELL na nb nc" is still used in this case to produce a box with all magnetic moments to be visualized with VESTA. FullProf Studio files are not output because the superspace formalism has not been included in FP_Studio yet.

FullProf Suite ToolBar



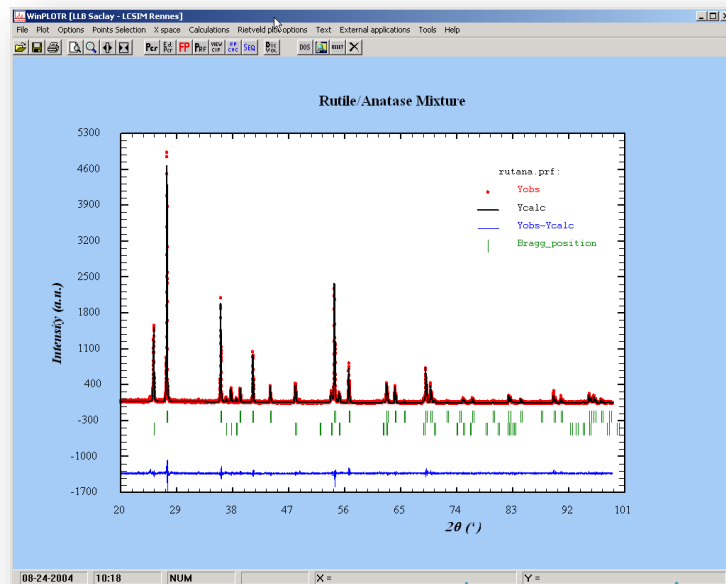
FullProf Suite: WinPLOTR



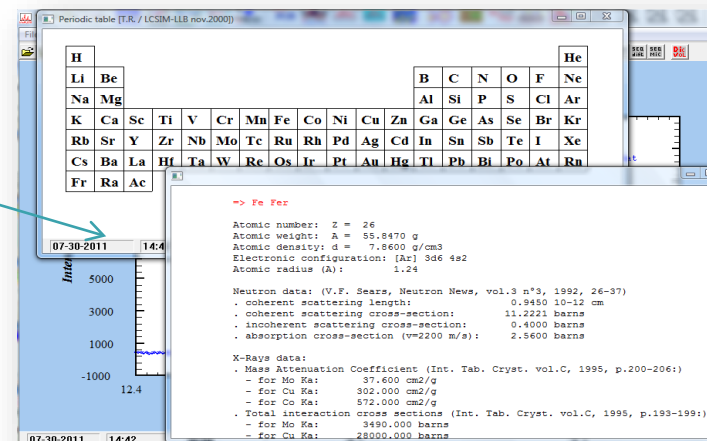
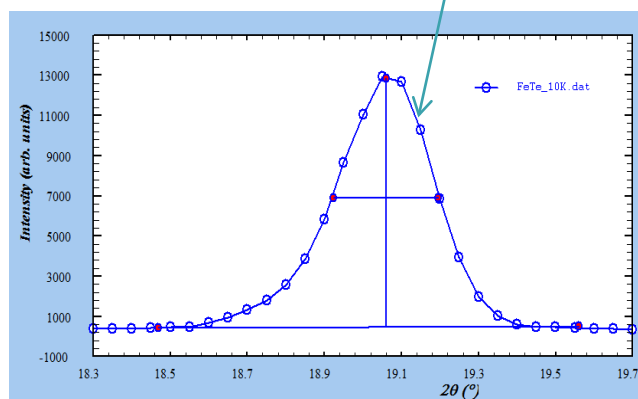
- ✓ Reading the X-ray and neutron diffraction patterns
- ✓ Automatic peak search for indexing
- ✓ Saving peaks as input for DICVOL04, Treor90, K-Search ...
- ✓ Making individual peak fit
- ✓ Exporting a background file
- ✓ Invoking other programs of FullProf Suite

FullProf Suite: WinPLOTR

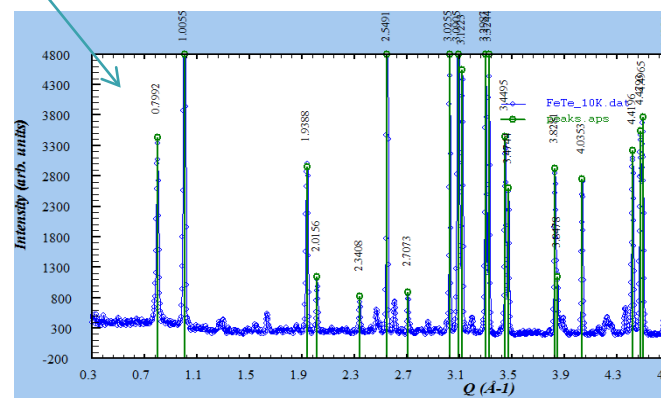
Access to other programs:
(e.g., periodic table of elements, space groups info, molecular weight and unit cell volume calculation ...)



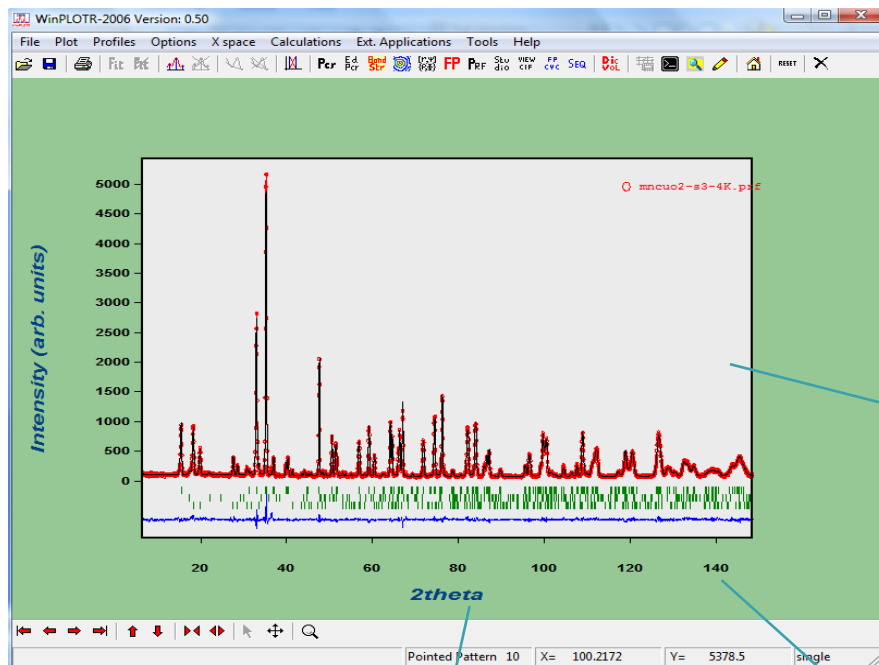
Individual peak fit



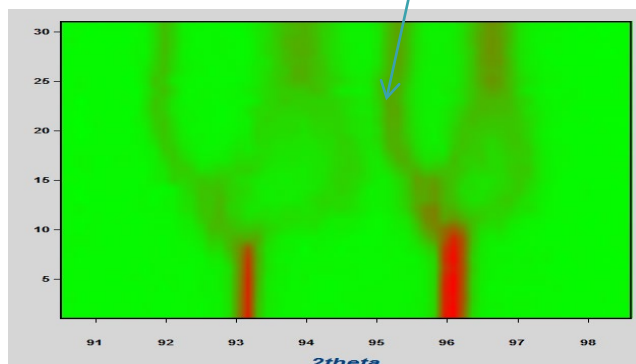
Automatic peak & background search



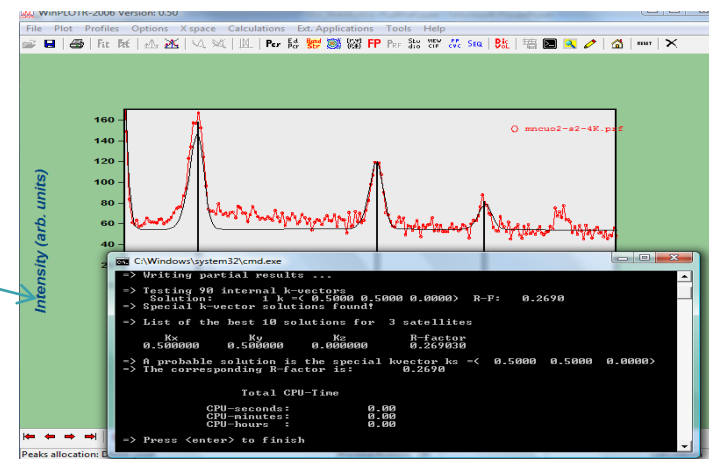
FullProf Suite: WinPLOTR-2006



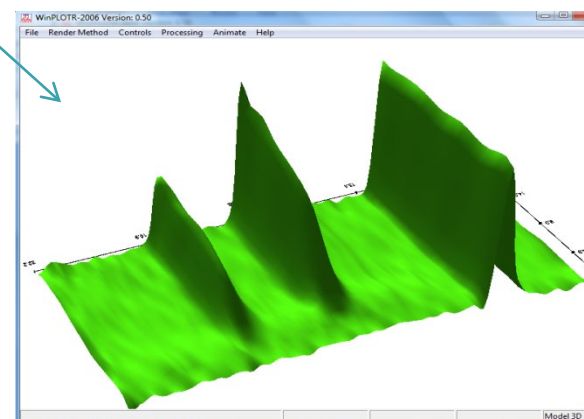
2D contour plot



Search for the magnetic propagation vector (k-search)



3D surface plot



FullProf program

Features :

- Multiple data sets: simultaneous treatment of several powder diffraction patterns (constant wavelength X-rays & neutrons, TOF neutron, energy dispersive X-rays)
- Combined treatment of single crystal and powder data
- Automatic mode for handling refinement codes and symmetry constraints
- Rigid body refinements + distances and angles restraints
- Special form factors
- The treatment of micro-structural effects
- Sequential refinement



FullProf : How to create the PCR file



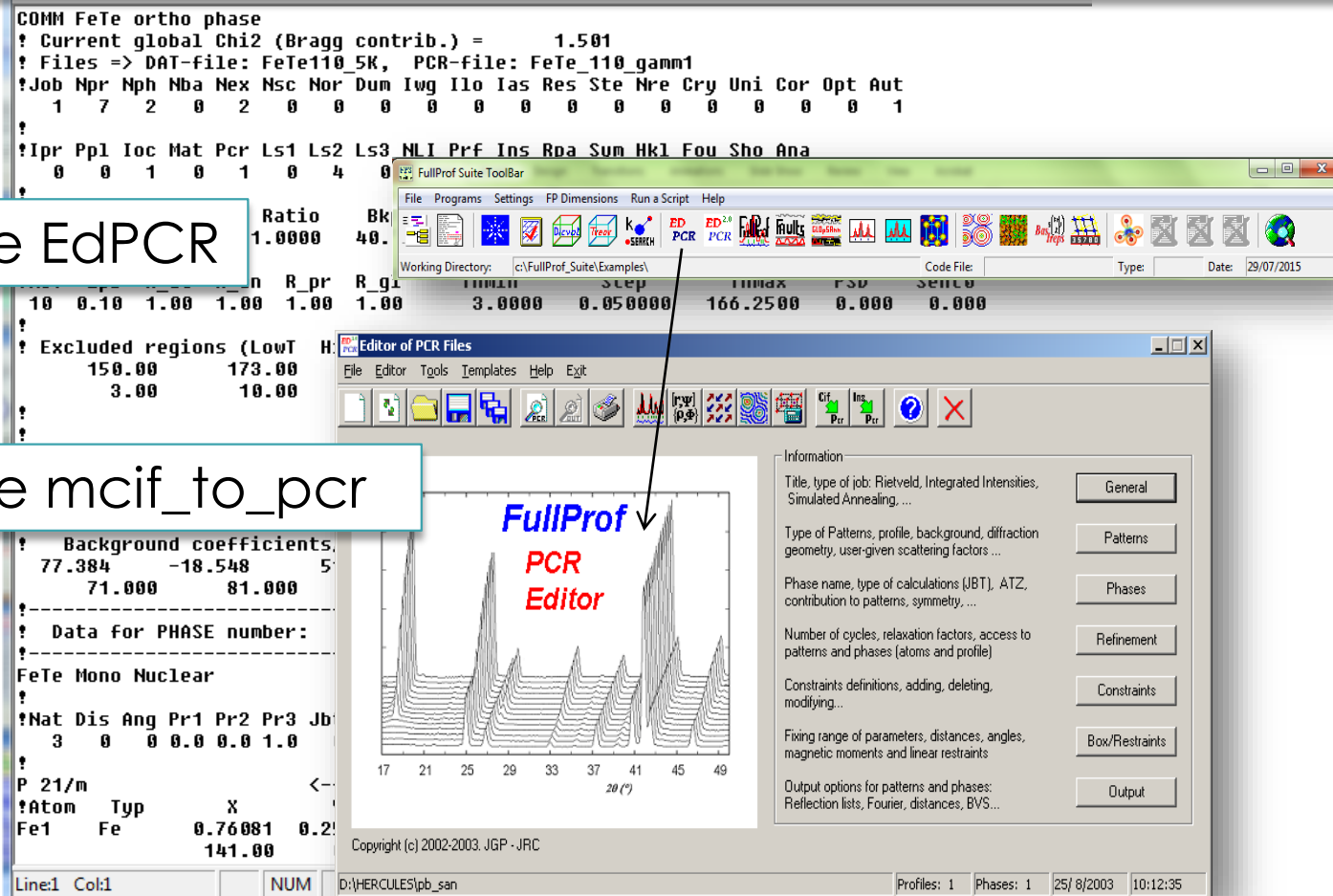
PCR file

- ➔ Many variables and options
- ➔ Complex to handle

→ Copy an existing PCR-file and modify it, or

→ use EdPCR

→ use mcif_to_pcr



Steps for magnetic structure determination

I. Well defined crystallographic structure

II. Determine the propagation vector(s)

FP_Suite: k-Search

INPUT

Peak positions of
⇐ magnetic reflections
Cell parameters

III. Perform Symmetry Analysis

FP_Suite -Baslreps, SARAh

Bilbao Cryst. Server, Isodistort

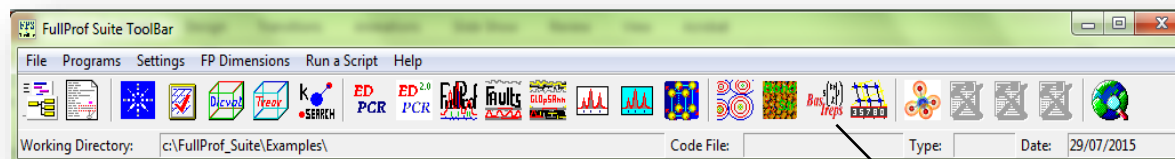
Propagation vector
⇐ Space Group
Atom positions

IV. Introduce and refine the magnetic phase

FP_Suite: FullProf

⇐ Atomic components
of Fourier basis functions

Symmetry Analysis using Baslreps



Baslreps Gui Interface

File Run Results Help Exit

Baslreps (May-2004, JRC-LLB)
Irreducible representations of Space Groups
Basis functions of polar & axial vector properties

Code of files:

Working Directory:

Title:

SpaceGroup (HM/Hall symbols) or generators separated by ",":

K-Vector: Brillouin Zone Label:

☐ Polar Vector ☒ Axial Vector

Number of Atoms: ☐ Explicit Sublattices ☒ Atoms in unit cell

	Symbol	x/a	y/a	z/a
Atom # 1	Tb3+	0.00000	0.00000	0.50000
Atom # 2	Tb4+	0.00000	0.50000	0.25000

Code of files

Title

k-vector

Axial/polar

Number of atoms

Working director y

Space group symbol or generators

Brillouin Zone label

Atoms in Unit Cell

Atoms positions

Symmetry Analysis using *Baslreps*

```
KEDIT - [D:\Docs\Conferences2003\RSEFQ-Madrid\Lamno3.bsr]
File Edit Actions Options Window Help

KEDIT - [D:\Docs\Conferences2003\RSEFQ-Madrid\Lamno3.fp]
File Edit Actions Options Window Help

norm

====>

      X      Y      Z      for site: 1
-> Mn_1   :   0.5000  0.0000  0.0000 : (x,y,z)
-> Mn_2   :   0.5000  0.0000  0.5000 : (-x,-y,z+1/2) + ( 1 , 0 , 0 )
-> Mn_3   :   0.0000  0.5000  0.0000 : (x+1/2,-y+1/2,-z) + (-1 , 0 , 0 )
-> Mn_4   :   0.0000  0.5000  0.5000 : (-x+1/2,y+1/2,-z+1/2) + ( 0 , 0 , 0 )

=> Basis functions of Representation IRrep( 1) of dimension 1 contained 3 times in GAMMA
Representation number : 1 for Site: 1
Number of basis functions: 3

----- Block-of-lines for PCR start just below this line
P -1                                <--Space group symbol for hkl generation
! Nsym  Cen  Laue Ireps N_Bas
   4      1      1      -1      3
! Real(0)-Imaginary(1) indicator for Ci
  0  0  0
SYMM x,y,z
BASR  1  0  0  0  1  0  0  0  1
BASR  0  0  0  0  0  0  0  0  0
SYMM -x+1,-y,z+1/2
BASR -1  0  0  0 -1  0  0  0  1
BASR  0  0  0  0  0  0  0  0  0
SYMM x-1/2,-y+1/2,-z
BASR  1  0  0  0 -1  0  0  0 -1
BASR  0  0  0  0  0  0  0  0  0
SYMM -x+1/2,y+1/2,-z+1/2
BASR -1  0  0  0  1  0  0  0 -1
BASR  0  0  0  0  0  0  0  0  0

Line=6 Col=1 Alt=0,0,0 Size=107 Files=2 Windows=2 OVR R/W 12:48 AM
Line=437 Col=69 Alt=3,3,3 Size=526 Files=3 Windows=3 OVR R/W 12:59 AM
```

FullProf format

FullProf : Magnetic Structure Factor

magnetic moment

expanded as Fourier series

$$\mathbf{m}_{ljs} = \sum_{\{\mathbf{k}\}} \mathbf{S}_{\mathbf{k}js} \exp\{-2\pi i \mathbf{k} \mathbf{R}_l\}$$

l : index of a direct lattice point
 j : index for a Wyckoff site (orbit)
 s : index of a sublattice of the j site

$\mathbf{S}_{\mathbf{k}js}$: Fourier coefficients
 are complex vectors

$$\mathbf{S}_{\mathbf{k}} = \frac{1}{2} (\mathbf{R}_{\mathbf{k}} + i \mathbf{I}_{\mathbf{k}}) \exp\{-2\pi i \phi_{\mathbf{k}}\}$$

→ Necessary condition for
 real moments $\mathbf{S}_{-\mathbf{k}js} = \mathbf{S}_{\mathbf{k}js}^*$

The magnetic structure factor:

$$\mathbf{M}(\mathbf{h}) = p \sum_{j=1}^n O_j f_j(\mathbf{h}) T_j \sum_s \mathbf{S}_{\mathbf{k}js} \exp\left\{2\pi i \left[(\mathbf{H} + \mathbf{k}) \left\{ S | \mathbf{t} \right\}_s \mathbf{r}_j \right] \right\}$$

$\left\{ S | \mathbf{t} \right\}_s$ Symmetry operators

FullProf: Magnetic Structure Refinement

many different ways of treating magnetic structures

➤ Fourier coefficients refinement:

- The magnetic symmetry is introduced together with explicit symmetry operators of the crystal structure.
- The refined variables are directly the components of the $S_{\mathbf{k}js}$ vectors.
- A relation exist between $S_{\mathbf{k}j1}$ and $S_{\mathbf{k}js}$
$$\mathbf{S}_{\mathbf{k}js} = M_{js} \mathbf{S}_{\mathbf{k}j1} \exp\{-2\pi i \phi_{\mathbf{k}j}\}$$

➤ Coefficients of basis functions refinement:

- Fourier coefficients as linear combinations of the basis functions of the irreducible representation of the propagation vector group $G_{\mathbf{k}}$

$$\mathbf{S}_{\mathbf{k}js} = \sum_{n\lambda} C_{n\lambda}^v \mathbf{S}_{n\lambda}^{\mathbf{k}v}(js)$$

- The basis functions of the IRs are introduced together with explicit symmetry operators of the crystal structure.
- The refined variables are directly the coefficients C_1, C_2, C_3, \dots

FullProf : Symmetry operators between Fourier components (along the crystallographic axes)

Magnetic phase

!

!Nat	Dis	Mom	Pr1	Pr2	Pr3	Jbt	Irf	Isy	Str	Furth	ATZ	Nvk	Npr	More
1	0	0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1	0	-1	0	0	0.000	0	7	0

!

P m m m

<--Space group symbol

!Nsym Cen Laue MagMat

4 1 3 1

!

SYMM	x,y,z
MSYM	u,v,w,0.0
SYMM	-x,-y,z+1/2
MSYM	-u,-v,w,0.0
SYMM	-x+1/2,y+1/2,-z+1/2
MSYM	u,-v,w,0.0
SYMM	x+1/2,-y+1/2,-z
MSYM	-u, v,w,0.0

!

!Atom	Typ	Mag	Vek	X	Y	Z	Biso	Occ	Rx	Ry	Rz
!	Ix	Iy	Iz	beta11	beta22	beta33	MagPh				
Mn1	MMN3	1	0	0.50000	0.00000	0.00000	0.04338	1.00000	0.000	3.847	0.000
				0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
		0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00000			
		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00			

FullProf : Symmetry operators between Fourier components (Polar coordinates)

```

!-----
NiO | Magnetic Phase
!
!Nat Dis Mom Pr1 Pr2 Pr3 Jbt lrf lsy Str Furth ATZ Nvk Npr More
  1  0  0  0.0 0.0 1.0 -1 -1 -1  0  0  0.000  1  7  0
!
R -1                <--Space group symbol for hkl generation
!
!Nsym Cen Laue MagMat
  1  1  1  1
!
SYMM X, Y, Z
MSYM u,v,w, 0.000
!
!Atom Typ Mag Vek X Y Z Biso Occ Rm Rphi Rtheta
! Im lphi ltheta beta11 beta22 beta33 MagPh
Ni1 MN13 1 0 0.00000 0.00000 0.00000 0.30000 1.00000 1.651 0.000 90.000
      0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00
0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.00000
0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00
  
```

FullProf : Symmetry operators corresponding to a magnetic space group (mcif_to_pcr)

```

!-----
Nuclear and Magnetic Structure of: /srv/www/bcs_branch_www//bcs/www/tmp//subgrou VARY mxmymz
!
!Nat Dis Ang Pr1 Pr2 Pr3 Jbt Irf Isy Str Furth ATZ Nvk Npr More
  4  0  0 0.0 0.0 1.0 10  0  2  0  0  0.000  0  7  0
!
P4/mm'm' number:123.345 <--Magnetic Space group symbol (BNS symbol & number)
Transform to standard: a,b,c;0,0,0
Parent Space Group: IT_number: 0
Transform from Parent:
! Nsym Cen N_Clat N_Ant
  8  2  0  0
!
! Symmetry operators
1 x,y,z,+1
2 -y,x,-z,+1
3 y,x,z,-1
4 x,-y,z,-1
5 -x,y,z,-1
6 y,x,-z,-1
7 -x,-y,z,+1
8 y,-x,-z,+1
!
!Atom Typ Mag Vek X Y Z Biso Occ N_type Spc /Line 1
! Rx Ry Rz Ix Iy Iz MagPh / Line below:Codes
! beta11 beta22 beta33 beta12 beta13 beta23 / Line below:Codes
La_1 La 1 0 0.50000 0.50000 0.50000 0.00000 0.06250 0 0 #
0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00
Mn_1 MMN2 1 0 0.00000 0.00000 0.00000 0.00000 0.06250 1 0 #
0.00000 0.00000 0.00000 0.00000 0.00000 0.00000 <--MagPar
0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00

```

FullProf : Basis functions coefficients (created from Sarah or Baslrep)

```

!Nat Dis Mom Pr1 Pr2 Pr3 Jbt Irf Isy Str Furth      ATZ      Nvk Npr More
      1   0   0 0.0 0.0 1.0  1   0  -2   0   0      0.000      0   7   0
!
P m m m                      <--Space group symbol
! Nsym   Cen   Laue Ireps N_Bas
      4     1     1    -1     3
! Real(0)-Imaginary(1) indicator for Ci
      0   0   0
!
SYMM x,y,z
BASR   1   0   0   0   1   0   0   0   1
BASI   0   0   0   0   0   0   0   0   0
SYMM -x+1,-y,z+1/2
BASR  -1   0   0   0  -1   0   0   0   1
BASI   0   0   0   0   0   0   0   0   0
SYMM -x+1/2,y+1/2,-z+1/2
BASR   1   0   0   0  -1   0   0   0   1
BASI   0   0   0   0   0   0   0   0   0
SYMM x-1/2,-y+1/2,-z
BASR  -1   0   0   0   1   0   0   0   1
BASI   0   0   0   0   0   0   0   0   0
!
!Atom Typ  Mag Vek      X      Y      Z      Biso  Occ
!      C4      C5      C6      C7      C8      C9      MagPh
Mn1  MMN3  1   0  0.50000 0.00000 0.00000 0.04338 1.00000
      0.00      0.00      0.00      0.00      0.00      0.00
      0.000  0.000  0.000  0.000  0.000  0.000 0.00000
      0.00      0.00      0.00      0.00      0.00      0.00

```

C1	C2	C3
0.000	3.847	0.000
0.00	0.00	0.00

FullProf : using Amplimodes (mcif to pcr – Isotropy)

```

!-----
! Data for PHASE number: 1 ==> Current R_Bragg for Pattern# 1: 0
!-----
AMPLIMODES for FullProf          FIX xyz
!
!Nat Dis Ang Pr1 Pr2 Pr3 Jbt Ir1 Isy Str Furth      ATZ      Nvk Npr More
 4  0  0  0.0 0.0 1.0 -6  0  2  0  1      1000.0  0  7  0
P4/mm'm' number: 123.345 <--Magnetic Space Group Symbol (BNS symbol and number)
Transform to standard: a,b,c;0,0,0 <--Basis transformation from alt setting to standard BNS
Parent space group: Pm-3m IT_number: 221 <--Nonmagnetic Parent Group
Transform from Parent: b,c,a;0,0,0 <--Basis transformation from parent to current setting
!
! Atom Typ      Mag Vec      X      Y      Z      Biso      Occ  N_type  Spc/Fftype
!      Rx      Ry      Rz      Ix      Iy      Iz      MagPh
La_1  LA        0  0  0.50000  0.50000  0.50000  0.50000  0.06250  0  1
      0.00      0.00      0.00      0.00      0.00      0.00
Mn_1  MN        1  0  0.00000  0.00000  0.00000  0.50000  0.06250  1  2
      0.00      0.00      0.00      0.00      0.00      0.00
      0.00000  0.00000  0.00000  0.00000  0.00000  0.00000  0.00000
      0.00      0.00      0.00      0.00      0.00      0.00
O_1   O         0  0  0.00000  0.00000  0.50000  0.50000  0.06250  0  3
      0.00      0.00      0.00      0.00      0.00      0.00
O_2   O         0  0  0.00000  0.50000  0.00000  0.50000  0.12500  0  3
      0.00      0.00      0.00      0.00      0.00      0.00
! Basis vectors of magnetic symmetry modes for each atom
M_MODES 1
! Nm Atom Irrep      Mx      My      Mz      Coeff
 1 Mn_1  mGM4+      0.0000  0.0000  0.2538  1.00
! Amplitudes of Magnetic Symmetry Modes
MA_MODES 1 2
      A1_mGM4+      0.00000  1.00
!
! Scale      Shape1      Bov      Str1      Str2      Str3      Strain-Model
 2.00      0.00000  0.00000  0.00000  0.00000  0.00000  0
 0.00000  0.000  0.000  0.000  0.000  0.000

```

FullProf : IC using Superspace description (mcif to pcr)

```
!-----
DyMn6Ge6 magnetic VARY  mxmymz McosMsin
```

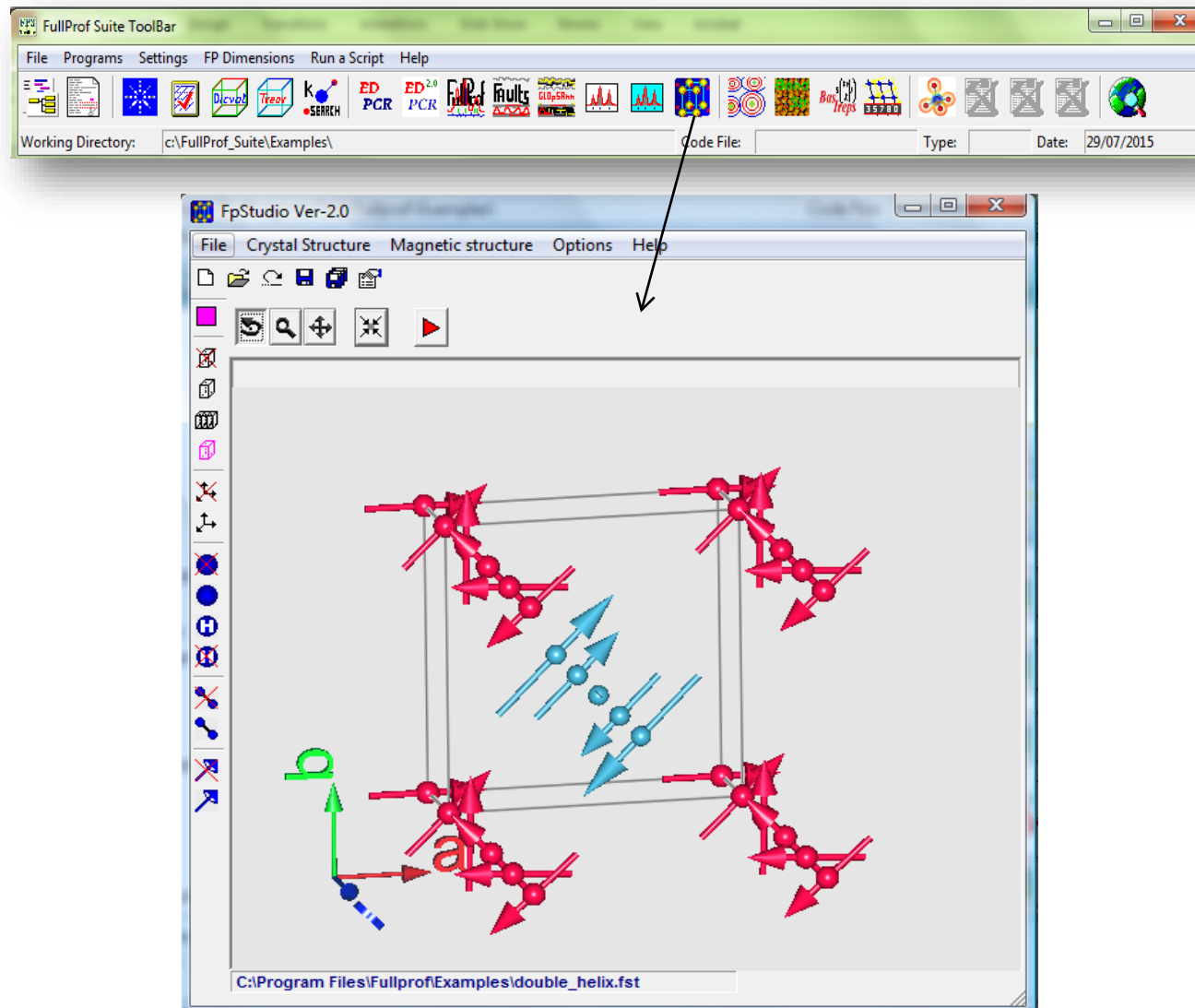
```
!
!Nat Dis Ang Pr1 Pr2 Pr3 Jbt Jf Isy Str Furth  ATZ  Nvk Npr More
  5  0  0  0.  0  0.0  1.0  7  0  2  0  0  133584.188  1  7  0
```

```
!
P62'2'(0,0,g)h00      <-- Magnetic SuperSpace group symbol
generators x-y,x,z,t+1/6,+1; x-y,-y,-z,-t+1/3,-1
N_qc 1
Q_coeff
1
```

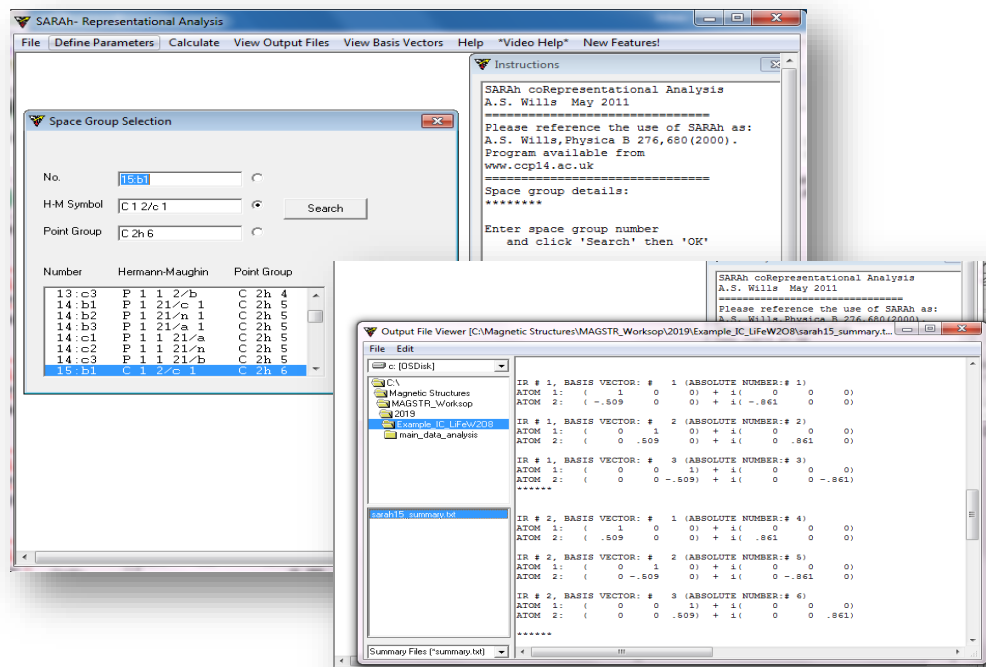
```
!
!Atom Typ Max_Qcoeff  X      Y      Z      Biso      Occ N_type Spc / Line below:Codes
!      Mcosx      Mcosy      Mcosz      Msinx      Msiny      Msinz      / Line below:Codes
!      beta11      beta22      beta33      beta12      beta13      beta23      / Line below:Codes
Dy  JDY3  1      0.00000  0.00000  0.00000  0.00000  0.00000  1.00000  1  0
      0.00000  0.00000  0.00000  0.00000  0.00000  0.00000
MagM0-Moment: 0.00000  0.00000  3.80587 <- Homogeneous magnetic moment
      0.00000  0.00000  101.00000
Mcos-Msin-1:  7.12688  3.56344  0.00000  0.00000  6.17206  0.00000 <-Amplitudes of Modulated moments
      92.00000  91.00000  0.00000  0.00000  91.73205  0.00000
Mn1  MMN2  1      0.00000  0.50000  0.25030  0.00000  0.00000  6.00000  1  0
      0.00000  0.00000  0.00000  0.00000  0.00000  0.00000
MagM0-Moment: 0.00000  0.00000  -1.08612 <- Homogeneous magnetic moment
      0.00000  0.00000  81.00000
Mcos-Msin-1: -2.28216 -1.22194  0.00000  0.33498 -1.23195  0.00000 <-Amplitudes of Modulated moments
      71.00000  61.00000  0.00000  51.00000  41.00000  0.00000
Ge1  GE    0      0.66667  0.33333  0.50000  0.00000  0.00000  2.00000  0  0
      0.00000  0.00000  0.00000  0.00000  0.00000  0.00000
Ge2  GE    0      0.66667  0.33333  0.00000  0.00000  0.00000  2.00000  0  0
      0.00000  0.00000  0.00000  0.00000  0.00000  0.00000
Ge3  GE    0      0.00000  0.00000  0.34450  0.00000  0.00000  2.00000  0  0
      0.00000  0.00000  0.00000  0.00000  0.00000  0.00000
!
! Profile Parameters for Pattern # 1
```


3D visualization program: *FpStudio*

- reads ".fst" files - automatically generated by *FullProf*

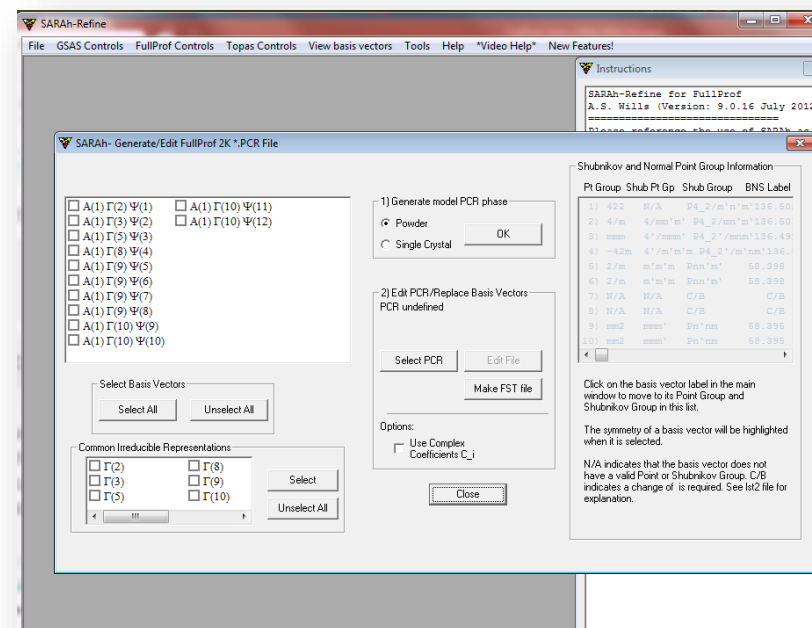


Sarah-Representational Analysis



calculates the Irreducible representations and basis vectors associated with a space group, propagation vector and atomic positions. Output files include a tailored summary with cut-and-paste tables written in LaTeX.

Sarah-Refine



adds functionalities to GSAS, FullProf and TOPAS, to allow them to refine magnetic structures in terms of the basis vectors. It sets up the pcr file for the magnetic refinement, and enables the searching of magnetic propagation vectors with reverse-Monte Carlo routines.

SARAh creates a Magnetic phase to use in Fullprof

```
sarah15.pcr - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help
! Data for PHASE number: 1 ==> Current R_Bragg for Pattern# 1: 1.00
Magnetic Phase
! Nat Dis Mom Pr1 Pr2 Pr3 Jbt lrf Isy Str Furth ATZ Nvk Npr More
1 0 0.0 0.0 1.0 1 0 -2 0 0 0.00 -1 0 0
C-1 <--Space group symbol
! Nsym Cen Laue lreps N_Bas
2 1 1 -1 6
! Real(0)-Imaginary(1) indicator for Cl
0 0 0 0 0 0
SYMM X, Y, Z
BASR 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 1
BASI 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
SYMM X, -Y+1, Z+1/2
BASR -5 0 0 0.51 0 0 0 -5.51 0 0 0 -5 0 0 0.51
BASI .86 0 0 0 -9 0 0 0.86 -9 0 0 0.86 0 0 0 -9
! Atom Typ Mag Vek X Y Z Biso Occ C1 C2 C3
! C4 C5 C6 C7 C8 C9 MagPh
FE1 MFE3 1 0 .00000 .33532 .25000 .30000 1.00000 0.000 0.000 0.000
0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000
0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000
!-----> Profile Parameters for Pattern # 1
! Scale Shape1 Bvo Str1 Str2 Str3 Strain-Model
10.0 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0
0.00000 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00
! U V W X Y GauSiz LorSiz Size-Model
1.08239 -0.23233 0.25618 0.00000 0.00000 0.00000 0.00000 0
0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00
! a b c alpha beta gamma
273
0.00000 0.00000 0.00000 0.00000 0.00000 0.00000
! Pref1 Pref2 Asy1 Asy2 Asy3 Asy4
0.00000 0.00000 0.00000 0.00000 0.00000 0.00000
0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00
! Propagation vectors:
.8900000 .0000000 .3300000 Propagation Vector 1
```

```
External EdPCR Text Editor - [C:\Magnetic Structures\MAGSTR_Workshop\2019\Example_IC_LiFeW2O8\LiFeW2O8.pcr]
File Edit Search
0.00000 0.00000 0.00000 0.00000 0.00000 0.00000
! Pref1 Pref2 Asy1 Asy2 Asy3 Asy4 S_L D_L
0.00000 0.00000 0.00000 0.00000 0.00000 0.00000 0.00000 0.00000
0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00
!-----> Profile Parameters for Pattern # 1
Crystallographic investigation of a double tungstate, Li Fe (W O4)2
! Nat Dis Ang Pr1 Pr2 Pr3 Jbt lrf Isy Str Furth ATZ Nvk Npr More
7 0 0 0.0 0.0 1.0 0 -1 0 0 0 2233.933 -1 7 0
!
!
C 1 2/c 1 <--Space group symbol
! Atom Typ X Y Z Biso Occ In Fin N_t Spc /Codes
W1 W 0.24831 0.09192 0.24478 0.42000 1.00000 0 0 0 0
0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00
Fe1 Fe 0.00000 0.33421 0.25000 0.74000 0.50000 0 0 0 0
0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00
Li1 Li 0.50000 0.34345 0.25000 2.00000 0.50000 0 0 0 0
0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00
O1 0 0.36480 0.05924 0.92493 1.00000 1.00000 0 0 0 0
0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00
O2 0 0.37971 0.18197 0.41116 1.00000 1.00000 0 0 0 0
0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00
O3 0 0.35709 0.54854 0.94233 1.00000 1.00000 0 0 0 0
0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00
O4 0 0.37763 0.69357 0.39354 1.00000 1.00000 0 0 0 0
0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00
!-----> Profile Parameters for Pattern # 1
! Scale Shape1 Bvo Str1 Str2 Str3 Strain-Model
0.25794 0.00000 0.00000 0.00000 0.00000 0.00000 0
0.00000 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000
! U V W X Y GauSiz LorSiz Size-Model
0.000000 0.000000 0.012757 0.000000 0.000000 0.000000 0.000000 0
0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000
! a b c alpha beta gamma #Cell Info
9.267413 11.394221 4.893332 90.000000 90.567055 90.000000
0.00000 0.00000 0.00000 0.00000 0.00000
! Pref1 Pref2 Asy1 Asy2 Asy3 Asy4 S_L D_L
0.00000 0.00000 0.00000 0.00000 0.00000 0.00000 0.00000 0.00000
0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00
! Propagation vectors:
0.000000 0.000000 0.000000
Line:93 Col:1 INS
```

SARAh – web Representational Analysis

<http://fermat.chem.ucl.ac.uk/spaces/willsgroup/web-software/sarah-web-representational-analysis/>

SARAh – web Representational Analysis

This is the web page for a new web-based version of SARAh-Representational Analysis. Its code is inspired by the windows pr has been entirely rewritten. It is still in a development phase and please contact me if you find problems or have suggestions you like it; I think that it is pretty cool. One piece of advice – when you click evaluate, it will look like nothing is happening for a seconds.

-Andrew (June 2018)



Space group : { 69 , F m m m } ▼

Propagation vector :

0 0 0

Crystallographic coordinates in the form
or Cu2 1/2 1/2 -1/2

Cu1 1/2 1/2 -1/2

Table 12. The basis vectors projected from the different IRs

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \Gamma_1 \psi_1 \\ \text{Cu } 1) \ 1. \ 0. \ 0. \\ 2) \ 1. \ 1. \ 0. \end{array} \right\}, \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \Gamma_1 \psi_2 \\ \text{Cu } 1) \ 0. \ 1. \ 0. \\ 2) \ 0. \ -1. \ 0. \end{array} \right\}, \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \Gamma_1 \psi_3 \\ \text{Cu } 1) \ 0. \ 0. \ 1. \\ 2) \ 0. \ 0. \ 1. \end{array} \right\},$$
$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \Gamma_2 \psi_1 \\ \text{Cu } 1) \ 1. \ 0. \ 0. \\ 2) \ -1. \ -1. \ 0. \end{array} \right\}, \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \Gamma_2 \psi_2 \\ \text{Cu } 1) \ 0. \ 1. \ 0. \\ 2) \ 0. \ 1. \ 0. \end{array} \right\}, \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \Gamma_2 \psi_3 \\ \text{Cu } 1) \ 0. \ 0. \ 1. \\ 2) \ 0. \ 0. \ -1. \end{array} \right\}$$
$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \Gamma_1 \psi_1 \\ \text{Cu}_2 \ 1) \ 0. \ -1. \ 0. \end{array} \right\}, \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \Gamma_2 \psi_1 \\ \text{Cu}_2 \ 1) \ 2. \ 1. \ 0. \end{array} \right\}, \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \Gamma_2 \psi_2 \\ \text{Cu}_2 \ 1) \ 0. \ 0. \ 2. \end{array} \right\}$$

Table 13. The basis vectors combined according to the unique 'isotropy groups' of the IR space vector η :

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \Gamma_1 \psi_1^{\eta_1} \\ \text{Cu } 1) \ 1. \ 0 \ 0 \\ 2) \ 1. \ 1. \ 0 \end{array} \right\}, \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \Gamma_1 \psi_2^{\eta_1} \\ \text{Cu } 1) \ 0 \ 1. \ 0 \\ 2) \ 0 \ -1. \ 0 \end{array} \right\}, \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \Gamma_1 \psi_3^{\eta_1} \\ \text{Cu } 1) \ 0 \ 0 \ 1. \\ 2) \ 0 \ 0 \ 1. \end{array} \right\},$$
$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \Gamma_2 \psi_1^{\eta_1} \\ \text{Cu } 1) \ 1. \ 0 \ 0 \\ 2) \ 1. \ 1. \ 0 \end{array} \right\}, \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \Gamma_2 \psi_2^{\eta_1} \\ \text{Cu } 1) \ 0 \ 1. \ 0 \\ 2) \ 0 \ 1. \ 0 \end{array} \right\}, \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \Gamma_2 \psi_3^{\eta_1} \\ \text{Cu } 1) \ 0 \ 0 \ 1. \\ 2) \ 0 \ 0 \ 1. \end{array} \right\}$$

View - Basis vectors in FullProf pcr format (Copy and paste text)

Below are model sections for a FullProf pcr file. Note that the phase of any imaginary basis vector component is reversed to match FullProf's format :

```
***Basis vectors for Atom=1 ,  $\Gamma=1$  ,  $\eta(1)=\{a\}$ 
Magnetic phase by SARAh - web Representational Analysis
!
!Nat Dis Mom Pr1 Pr2 Pr3 Jbt Irf Isy Str Furth ATZ Nvk Npr More
1 0 0 0.0 0.0 1.0 1 0 -2 0 0 0.00 1 0 0
!
P -1 <--Space group symbol
! Nsym Cen Laue Ireps N_Bas
2 1 1 -1 3
! Real(0)-Imaginary(1) indicator for Ci
0 0 0
!
SYMM X , Y , Z
BASR 1. 0 0 0 1. 0 0 0 1.
BASI 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
```


Thank you !

