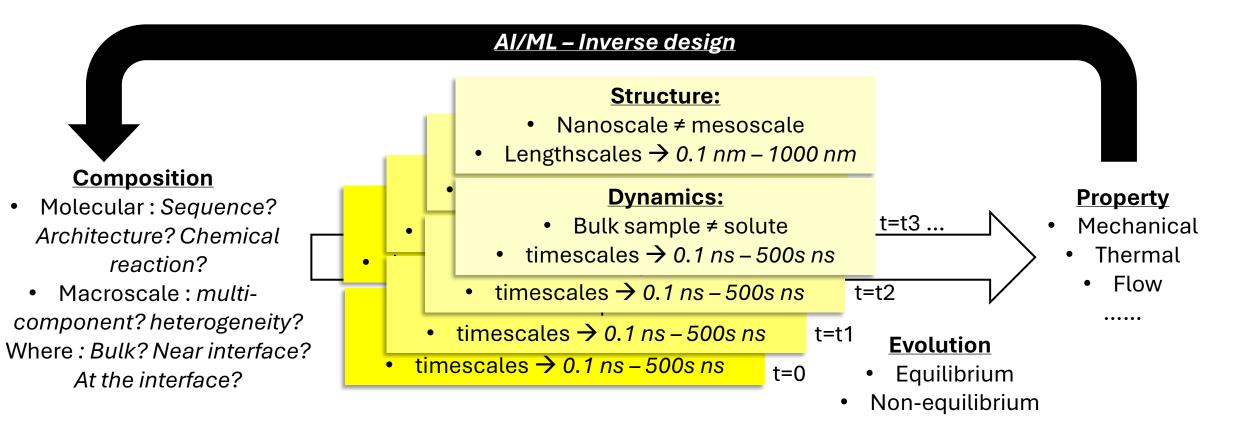
### **Soft Matter & Polymers: Grand Challenges**

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"Decoding complexity in bulk, boundaries & beyond to make next generation sustainable and multifunctional materials"

# Big picture - Why complexity?



#### Why STS?

- High flux smaller samples!
- HTS/ Rastering?
- H/D contrast

#### Why STS?

- Cold neutrons larger Q-range!
- Cold neutrons larger dynamical range!
- Time-of-flight event mode data acquisition

#### Why STS?

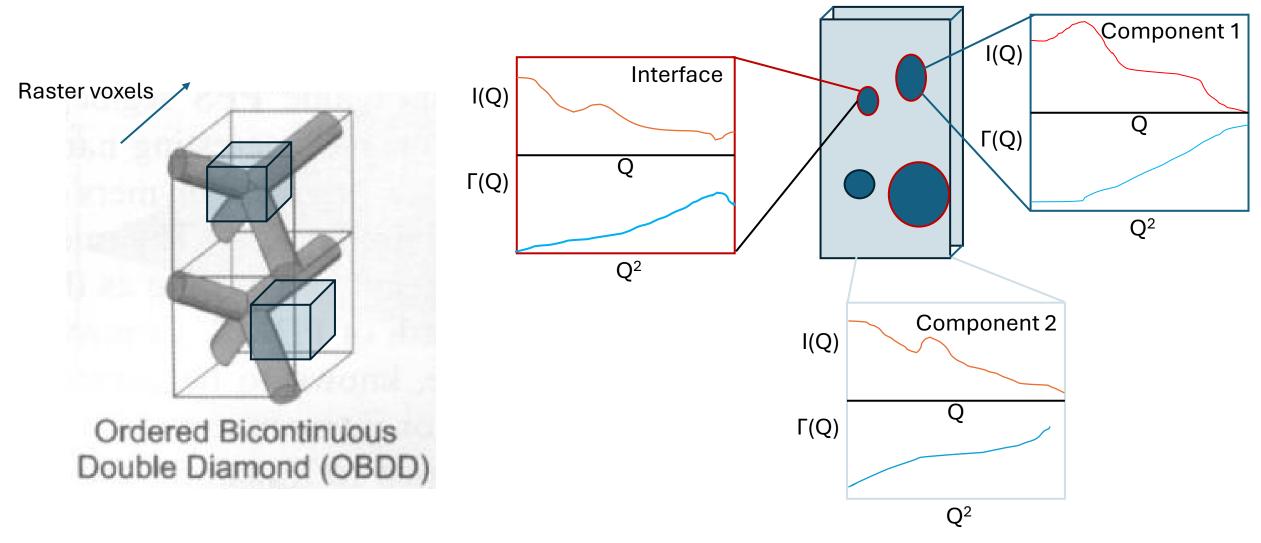
- Flexible sample environments
- In-operando measurements
- Simultaneous measurements?

# Soft Matter & Polymers: Grand challenges

|                           | Challenge statement   | Goal   | Why uniquely STS?   | Product                     |
|---------------------------|---|--|---|-----------------------------|
| Sustainable<br>materials  | "Build ecosystems where all<br>materials involved are green,<br>recyclable, and/or compostable<br>for a healthy environment." | Circular economy   | Wider Q-range with<br>greater sensitivity at low<br>frequencies | Reconfigurable<br>materials |
| Multifunctional materials | "Process-dependent material<br>properties (kinetics) understood<br>across time and length-scales<br>(structure & dynamics)"   | Additive manufacturing<br>of multi-functional<br>materials | Multi-modal and in-<br>operando measurements                    | Soft robotics               |
| Evolution<br>theory       | "Learn and predict soft matter<br>evolution using neutron-<br>validated datasets"   | Water in biological and technological contexts             |   | Hydrogen<br>economy         |

Inverse design of artificial enzymes, recyclable reconfigurable polymers and nanocomposites, and designer membranes

## Game changing experiments



Simultaneous SANS/NSE tomography ? Leverage polarization of neutrons for both static and dynamic measurements?